

GE4500/GE5400
Plate Tectonics and Global Geophysics
Spring 2007

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Text: *The Solid Earth: An Introduction to Global Geophysics* by C. M. R. Fowler

- I. Introduction (Chapter 1)
- II. Plate Tectonics (Chapter 2: ~6 weeks)
 - a. The stereonet and plate tectonics; Global coordinates vs. local coordinates
 - b. Instantaneous angular and linear velocities – tectonics on a sphere
 - c. Migration and stability of triple junctions
 - d. Earthquakes, slip vectors, and focal mechanisms
 - e. Finite rotations
 - f. Earth's magnetic field
 - g. Linear magnetic anomalies
 - h. Paleomagnetism and apparent polar wandering
- III. Seismology and the internal structure of Earth (Chapters 3 and 8: ~ 4 weeks)
 - a. Seismic waves and elasticity theory
 - b. Earthquake seismology
 - c. Focal mechanisms and moment tensors
 - d. Earth's interior as defined by seismic waves
 - e. Radial variations of density, pressure, temperature and composition
- IV. Lithosphere and asthenosphere (Chapters 5, 8, and 9: ~ 3 weeks)
 - a. Isostasy, gravity, topography
 - b. Thermal lithosphere
 - c. Flexure of the lithosphere
 - d. Subduction and mantle convection

Course grade will be determined from Homework assignments (1-2 per week), one midterm, a final, and a term paper.